

Hungu leri ri nyika vuxokoxoko lebyi tirhisiwaka eka ndzhawu yo tirhela loko swita ka COVID-19. Muthori u fanele ku endla tindlela ta nsirhelelo eka ndzhawu yo tirhela ku tiyisira ndzhawu yo tirhela leyi nga hlayiseka eka vatirhi. Swilaveko leswi nga vuriwa ka swiletelo leswi nga humesiwa ehansi ka nawu wa khombo 'Disaster Management Act' swi fanele ku tekeriwa enhlokweni, ku katsa na nkatsakanyo wa swileriso ka rihanyo lerinene emintirhweni eka ti nwana ta tindzhawu to tirhela ka tona



SWIKOWETO SWA VAEHLEKETELERIWA VA COVID-19  
(KU NGAVA NA SWIKOWETO SWINWANA KUMBE KU NGARI NA SWI NWANA SWA SWIKOHETO; HI KUYA HI LANDZELERISO WA SWO FAMBISA NAKU LAWULO SWIKOWETO  
V6 12 2020)



KU KOHLOLA



KU HELELA HI MOYA



KU VAVA KA MINKOLO



KU LAHLEKERIWA HI NUHWELO



KU LAHLEKERIWA HIKU RINGA KA RIRIMI

### TLHAMBUKELO

- Ku tlulela loku nga vangaku hi manthonsi loko munhu a khohlola eka mpfhuka lowu nga hundzeki titimara timbiri.
- Loko vanhu va khumbana na ku khoma ndhawu leyi nga na xitsongwanatsongwana

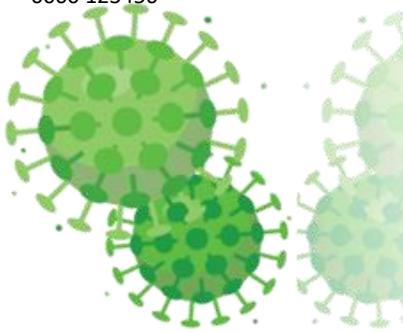
### VATIRHI LAVA NGAKA NXUNGETO WA COVID-19

Hambileswi vanhu hinkwavo va nga ehansi ka nxungeto wo tluleriwa hi ntungu wa covid-19, kuna vanhu vo karhi lava ngale ka nxungelo wu kulu wa mavabyi loko vo khomiwa hi xitsongwatsongwani. Ntlawa wa vanhu lava wu katsa:

- **Vatirhi lava ngani malembe ya makume ntsevu (60 years) niku tlurisa**
- **Vatirhi lava ngani malembe ya nwana na yanwana vari ni swiyimo swofana na leswi (ngopfu swiyimo swoka swinga tshunguleki)**
- **Vatirhi lava va ngana miri wa ntinko wukulu (body mass index  $\geq 40$ )**
- **Vatirhi lava nga tsana emirirhi**
- **Vatirhi lava nga biha a mirini hiku hundza mavhiki ya makume mbirhi nhungu (28 weeks)- (ku katsa na swiyimo leswi nga hlamuseriwa ehenhla)**

### XANA COVID -19 XI HLAHLUVIWA NJHANI?

Loko muongori a hleketelela leswaku u hlaseriwele hi COVID-19, nhlanluvo wu ta laveka. NICD's Webpage ([www.nicd.ac.za](http://www.nicd.ac.za)) yi nyika vuxokoxoko hi vuenti hi mayelana na hlamuselo ya munhu loyi angale ka ndzavisiso na maendlelo yo kambela. Swikambelo swi nga endliwa eka tindhawu to hlahluva ka vaaka tiko kumbe tindhawu ta vukamberhi ta NHLS. Kumbe u va khumba eka tqiqingho leti (public /vaaka tiko : 080 0029 999) kumbe ka WhatsApp: 0600 123456



### XANA UNA KU HLEKETELELA LESWAKU UNGA VA U HLANGANILE NA COVID-19

- Tivisa nkulukumba wa wena kumbe kliniki ya rihanyu ra vatirhi hi xihatla.
- Loko u ri na swinxungeto, tivisa muongori wa wena hi mayelana na lava i hlanganeke na vona na marendzo eka tindhawu leti hlaseriweke hi COVID-19.

### VUTIHLAMULERI BYA VATIRHI

<b>H</b>	lambani mavoko hi minkari hikwayo mi tirhisa xisibi na mati (tiseconde ta makumembirhi) kumbe mi tirhisa swo hlamba mavoko leswi swi nga na makume nkombo wa tiphesente ta xihoko
<b>L</b>	andzelelani milawu na maendlelo ya swarihanyo na vuhlayiseki
<b>T</b>	sundzukani ku pfala nomo na tinhopfu hi xikokola kumbe hi thixu loko mi khohlola na ku entshemula
<b>X</b>	a nkoka i ku fambela kule na swinxungeto na ku papalata ku tluleta vanwani xitsongwatsongwani
<b>T</b>	iyisisani ku ambala, ku hluvula na ku cukumeta swiambalo swa nsirhelelo hi ndlela leyi nga fanelia
<b>V</b>	ika xiymo xinwana na xinwani lexi nga vaku nghozi ka vutomi na rihanyu
<b>T</b>	i kambeli swikoweto swa vuvabyi kutani u ti hambanyisa ka lava va nga vabyeki, kumbe u tivisa eka varhangeri loko swi humelela

## TIMFANELO TA VATIRHI

### Timfanelo ta vatirhi ti katsa vathori ni varhangeri:

- Va tiyisisa leswaku switirhisiwa swo sivela na vusirheleli swi hunguta nxungeto wa COVID-19, leswi katsaka na ku nyika swiambalo swo ti sirhelela
- Va nyiketa vudyondzisi na vutivi eka vatirhi mayelana na nxungeto wa xitsongwatsongwani emintirhwensi
- Simeka maendlelo ya ku tivisa vuvabyi ku ngari hava ku chava kumbe ku hlawuriwa
- Tsundzuxa na ku hloholotela vatirhi ku ti kambela hi voxne na ku tivisa loko vari ni swikoweto swa COVID-19, na ku tshama ekaya loko vavabya
- Ku pfumelela na ku seketela vatirhi leswaku va sukela yinwanu ya mintirho leyi nga vaku na nxungeto eka vutomi na rihanyu ra vona
- Tivisa va ndzawulo ya mavabyi ya le mintirhwensi (CCOD) loko vuvabyi byi fambisana na ntirho

## Maendlelo yo sivela niku hunguta ku hangalasa xitsongwatsongwana xa COVID-1

- Katsakanyo swa swirhelelo lowu katsiweke eka swileriso swa rihanyo lerinene emintirhwensi yi nwina, yinga tiyisiswa hiti 11 ta khotavuxika 2021. Switalava mi landzelela maendlelo na swi nwana marhiselo

### Ndzavisiso wa khombo

- Muthori unwana na uwana u fanele ku endla ndzavisiso wa khombo enntirhwensi hi kuya hi nkatsakanyo wa swileriso ka rihanyo lerinene emintirhwensi, na swilaveko swa nawu wa "Hazardous Biological Agents". Hi kuya hi swiyimo swa matirhelo

### Maendlelo lamanene yaku tisivela

- Ku landzelerisa hi mativiselo, ku yisa, na swilaveko swa swilaveko tani hi leswi nga tshahiwa ka maendlelo ya ndzavisiso-khombo, mahungu na ti swiboho, timhangu ta covid-19 exikarhi ka vatirhi, niku lavisia eka lava nga khumbheka/kumbe lava ngava kusuhi na lava vaveke na covid-1
- Avelani vatirhi mahungu ni tidyodzo ta nkatsakanyo wa mindzeriso , ku katsa ni maendlelo lama fanelaka ku landzeleriwa
- Vatirhi vafanela ku humesa erivaleni swikoxeto leswi laveka loko swi fanerile naku teka masiku vatshama kaya loko vavabya, ni loko vari ni swikoheto swo yelana na covid-19
- Murhangeri wa swa covid-19 u fanele ku hlawuriwa kuri ava kona, niku langutisia nsimeka wa vusirheleli, niku landzelerisa milawu hinkwayo leyi nga nsimekiwa
- Hungutani nhlayo ya vatirhi emitirhwensi hiku landzela swikombiso leswi; ku fika himi karhi yo hambana, ku chichana, niku tirhela ekaya
- Hungutani ku hlangana ka vatirhi ku katsa niku hlangana ka vatirhi ni vaaka tiku
- Lavisani xivangelo xaku tumbuluka ka xitsongwatsongwani , niswi vangelo swaku ntsandzeka ku nsivela , mitlhela miendlisia nsivela wa khombo
- Pfunetani va ndzawulo ya swa rihanyo hiku va lavisa vanhu lava ngava vavile kusuhi na munhu la ngana covid-19 laha swi fanelaka
- Pfunetani ku yisa emahleni kuri vatirhi vatlhaveriwa ,hikuya hi simeko wa fumo

### Maendlelo nsivela

- Muthori unwana na uwana hikuya hi ndzavisiso wa khombo, u fanele ku endla maendlelo yaku pfula mintirho niku veka maedelo yo nsivela vatirhi, ku katsa na swiboho swaku tlhaveriwa hi kuya himi mindzeriso ya katsakonyo wa swokhombo
- Maendelo ma fanele ku andlala maendlelo hikwawo ya nsivelo ku endla kuri tindzawu to tirhela ka tona ti fikelela swi lavaveko swa rihanyo
- kuva ni swisivelo swo tiyisisa kuri tindawu to tirhela ka tona tifikelela maendlelo ya swarikhonyo , tindwawu leti pfulekeke ta vatirhi, maendlelo yo ti hambanisa hi mipfuka na vaaka tiko niva tirhi vafumo
- Tlherisilani khopi ya maendlelo ya swa nsivelo, leyi fanelaka kuva yi khome vuxokoxoko bya ku hlawuriwa ka muyimeri wa swa covid-19

### Maendlelo yaku tihambanisa ni vanhu

- Lunghisani tindhawu to tirhela eka tona kuva ni mpfhuka nyana wa mitara na hafu (1.5m) exikarhi ka vatirhi
- Loko swi nga koteke, vekelani xo hambanisa exikarhi ka tindlawu to tirha ka tona
- Laha swi lavekaka, avelani vatirhi swo ti sirhelela
- Endlani kuri vatirhi vanga tikumi vateka karhi wo wisa hi nkarhi unwe, ku lawula ku tala ka vanhu ka tindhawu to tolreveleka

### Nkambelo wa swikoweto

- Muthoriwa unwana na uwana u fanele ku chekisiswa swikoweto swo yelana na swa covid-19 loko a fika etirhwensi
- Vatirhi va fanele ku tivisa loko vari na swinwana swa swikoheto loko ari etirhwensi, kumbe loko vari etirhwensi.
- Landzelerisani maendlelo lama kombisiweke loko mutirho ava ni swikoheto ari tirhwensi
- Langutisani makhomba ya tlhambukelo, ku basisa ka tindlawu to tirhela, ku lavisia vanhu lava ngava vavile ku suhi na munhu la ngana Covid-19 ,niku yisa vatirhi lava ngale ka nxungeto kuya chekiwa

### Xihoko, swibasisi & basisa mavoko

- Avelani vatirhi swo basisa mavoko leswi swi ngana xihoko xa tiphenente ta makume nkombo (70%) kuri swi tirhisiwa hi vatirhi hinkwavo
- Tindhawu taku tirhela eka tona na switirhisiwa ku katsa na tindhawu to tolreveleka ti fanele ku basisia hi mikarhi hinkwayo loko ku sunguriwa ku tirha nile xikarhi ka siku, nile maheteleli.
- Tiyisisani kuri kuva na tindhawu to basisa mavoko na swo tisula (paper towels)

### Timask

- Muthori u fanelo ku nyiketa vatirhi timask timbirhi, mutirhi un'wana na un'wana u fanelo ku ambala swa kuti nsirhelela (cloth mask) loko ari xikarhi ka vanhu, ku katsa na loko ari na tikhatisama na vaedzi etirhwensi
- Muthori u fanele ku endla kuri vatirhi va leteriwa , vadyondzisiwa naku landzelerisawa ku tirhisa timask hi ndlela ya kahle

### Ventilation

- Tindhawu hinkwato taku tirhela eka tona tifanele tiva na swo nghanisa moyo.

### Swiambalo swa nsirhelelo wo hlawuleka

- Vatirhi va fanele ku ambala swiambalo swa nsirhelelo leswi faneleke eka mitirho yo karhi hikuya hi ndzavisiso -khombo

REFERENCES: Department of Health, Republic of South Africa. COVID-19 online resource and news portal. <https://sacoronavirus.gov.za>; South African Government. Disaster Management Act: Consolidated Direction on Occupational Health and Safety Measures in Certain Workplaces 11 June 2021. [https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis\\_document/202106/44700reg11292gon499.pdf](https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/202106/44700reg11292gon499.pdf); World Health Organisation. Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) technical guidance: Guidance for schools, workplaces and institutions. <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/technical-guidance/guidance-for-schools-workplaces-institutions>; Centers for Disease Control and prevention. Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). Businesses and Workplaces. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/organizations/businesses-employers.html>